

**SUBJECT SENTENCE: Jesus Voluntarily Suffered:Be Grateful, Jesus' Suffering Disappointment Great Stress**

There are 2 types of aims: E=Exegetical = the truth the author of the passage intended the original hearers or reader to understand and the  
 P = Pedagogical = the truth that the teacher of the class wants the students to understand from the passage; include both if possible

DETAILS: Key Wds/Phrases	NOTES/QUESTIONS; CROSS REFERENCES	10 WORD SUBJECT SENTENCE DIVISIONS/SECTIONS	AIM: Author’s original idea; Present day intent “know then/know now”	APPLICATION QUES. (measure used to determine if understood lesson)
<p>Key words: J+, apostles, passover, Kingdom of God, cup, bread, body, remembrance, betrays, pray/prayed, temptation, sleep/sleeping</p> <p>14-16—J+ to suffer; desired to eat Passover w/apostles; not eat again until fulfilled in Kingdom of God</p> <p>17-18-J+ took A cup/gave thanks/take and divide; J+ not drink fruit of vine till Kingdom of God comes</p> <p>19-20—J+ took bread, broke it, gave thanks; J+ body given for you; do in remembrance of Me; took cup my blood poured out for you/ new covenant</p> <p>21-23—J+ betrayer's hand on table with J+ hand; J+ must suffer, but woe to betrayer; disciples “who is betrayer?” 39-40 J+ went to Mt of Olives, Gethsemane (garden containing olive trees on the side of the Mount of Olives) disciples followed; told</p>	<p>Xref: Matt. 26:36-27:14; Mark 14:32-15:5; John 18:1-38</p> <p>?how is J+ to suffer; had He told them this before. Lk 9:22-44; 18:31-33</p> <p>?why eat Passover before He suffered; He wanted to institute the Lord's Supper</p> <p>J+ would not eat Passover again until Kingdom of God fulfilled- xref: Matt 26:29 “The Savior then reminded His disciples that He would <b>not drink</b> from the <b>fruit of the vine</b> with them again <b>until</b> He returned to earth to reign. Then the wine would have a new significance; it would speak of the joy and blessedness of His <b>Father’s kingdom.</b>” Believer's Bible Commentary</p> <p>xref: Mt. 16:21; Mark 8:31-9:1; J+ had told them before He must suffer.</p> <p>? is this the cup of new covenant; xref: Mt. 26:28, new covenant/new testament</p>	<p><b>J+ at Passover distributes bread/wine institutes Lord's Supper,</b></p> <p><b>J+ prayed remove cup, not my will but thine, strengthened</b></p> <p><b>J+ agony, angel strengthens, disciples should pray not enter temptation</b></p> <p>22:14-16 J+ eats Passover meal before His suffering, death and resurrection</p> <p>22:17-18 J+ reminded disciples that Kingdom of God was at hand</p> <p>22:19-20 J+ instituted the Lord's Supper linking Himself as substitute sacrifice</p> <p>22:21-22 J's+ pain of betrayal by Judas, woe to His betrayer</p> <p>22:39-40 J+/disciples to Mount of Olives, told disciples to pray</p> <p>22:41-42 if willing take cup away, not my will but thine</p> <p>22:43-44 J+ great stress, angel strengthens, sweat like drops of</p>	<p>Then: J+ was showing the disciples that the meal would symbolize the giving of His body and blood for their salvation. He leaves them with a new meal, the Lord's Supper.</p> <p>Now: Jesus Himself became the Passover lamb who would be sacrificed for the sins of all mankind and we should partake of the Lord's Supper in remembrance of Him and His sacrifice for us.</p> <hr/> <p>(cognitive = thinking) J+ wanted to have His last Passover meal with disciples and He would not have this Passover again until the fulfillment of the kingdom of God.</p> <p>(affective = heart) J+ instituted the Lord's Supper for believer's to remember His sacrifice for us</p> <p>(behavioral = apply) I will remember what J+ did for me and all mankind especially when I partake of the Lord's Supper</p>	<p>I will remember this act of love that J+ instituted on our behalf. Why do you think remembrance is so crucial to the Lord's Supper? 22:19</p> <p>Fellowship is one of the things that Jesus desires of us, explain how you can have fellowship with Jesus.</p> <p>How do you perceive the Kingdom of God coming to you?</p> <p>J+ prayed when He was in agony in the Garden. What do you do when life puts you or your loved one in agony?.</p> <p>What is the New Covenant that J+ instituted on that Passover night and what does it mean to you?</p> <p>J+ knew that His disciples would face many trials, what trials might we face today?</p> <p>When J+ prayed in the Garden to remove this cup, if the Father was willing, why was God's will not automatic?</p> <p>J+ knew He would suffer physically, but what suffering do you think would affect Him the most? “The work of redemption was accomplished during the three hours of darkness on the cross. But Gethsemane was in anticipation of Calvary. There the very thought of contact with our sins caused the Lord Jesus the keenest suffering.”</p>

<p>disciples to pray</p> <p>41-42 J+ prayed, take this cup away; not my will but yours be done</p> <p>43-44 angel came/strengthened; prayed in anguish, sweat like drops of blood</p> <p>45-46 after praying J+ found disciples sleeping, J+ why sleeping; pray so don't enter temptation</p>	<p>“The cup contained the fruit of the vine, which in turn was a symbol of the <b>blood of the new covenant</b>. The <b>new</b>, unconditional <b>covenant</b> of grace would be ratified by His precious <b>blood</b> shed for many for the forgiveness of sins.” <u>Believer's Bible Commentary</u></p> <p>?what is the kingdom of God; eternal kingship of God, is presence of J+ the Kingdom, the future kingdom; God ready to enact His sovereign plan of salvation in J+; Lo the kingdom of God is within (among) you, xref: Lk 17:21</p> <p>Lk does not mention that J+ took Peter, James, and John with Him to the Mount whereas Matt 26:37; Mk 14:33 ? why should disciples eat bread and drink wine; When believers partake of the bread and wine in the Lord's Supper, we are to remember J+ and be deeply grateful that through His suffering and death we are saved</p> <p>?J+ prayed as true man(in the flesh) to take cup away not my will BUT your will be done <b>xref: Heb 5:7</b> In the days of His flesh, J+ offered up prayers an supplications, with</p>	<p>blood</p> <p>22:45-46 J+ disappointed that disciples sleeping, pray not fall into temptation</p> <p>PRINCIPLES</p> <p>J+ desires to have fellowship with us</p> <p>We partake of the Lord's Supper to remember Jesus Christ's body and blood which He sacrificed for us</p> <p>J+ blood is the new covenant (testament) poured out for us</p> <p>Sorrow awaits anyone who betrays J+</p> <p>J+ instituted the new covenant between God and His people confirmed with His body and blood</p> <p>J+ willingly submitted to His Father's will suffering pain to fulfill His role in salvations plan</p> <p>We must pray so as not to enter into temptation</p> <p>J+ knows the power of prayer</p> <p>You can show your gratitude by remembering at the next Lord's</p>		<p>Believer's Bible Commentary</p>
---	---	---	--	------------------------------------

	<p>loud cries and tears to Him who was able to save Him from death</p> <p>? how did J+ tell disciples about betrayer; what had God decided would happen; what said about betrayer; what did disciples do about what J+ said...</p> <p>The hand of the one to betray Me is with Mine on the table; woe to the man who betrays Me;</p> <p>Luther: “Now the partakers of this broken bread are not only the worthy, but also Judas and the unworthy”.</p> <p>Read John 13:26-27</p> <p>?Did God force Judas to sin; No, Judas is responsible for his sin because he had free will. . He certainly was not coerced by God into willing it. Yet, it was necessary for Judas to sin, because God knew that this must happen. The worst of man betrayed the best of man. Xref: Acts 2:22-24</p> <p><b>What:</b>  <i>The Feast of Unleavened Bread</i> was a week long celebration that followed the day of Passover, so one name was used for both feasts (<u>Exod 12:1-20; 23:15; 34:18; Deut 16:1-8</u>).<u>Bible.org</u> <u>sn</u> (Passover had been celebrated</p>	<p>Supper His willingness to suffer for you</p>		
--	--	---	--	--

for centuries commemorating the Jews deliverance from Egypt and from death through the blood of the spotless lamb..Believers Bible commentary  
**Where:** upper room in house  
**Who:People:** J+ and disciples  
**When:** the hour came...sundown

?why disciples sleeping:  
emotionally tired;  
why should they pray:  
J+ wanted disciples to pray before they were tempted;  
J+ disappointed when He found disciples sleeping Luke 22:46

